Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 COME-00 EB-08 LAB-04 SIL-01 TRSE-00 OMB-01 /086 W

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FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

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INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: ELAB, FR, ILO

SUBJECT: FORCE OUVRIERE TURNS 30

REF: (A) PARIS 32902; (B) PARIS 32006

1. SUMMARY: FORCE OUVRIERE HAS MARKED ITS 30TH ANNIVERSARY WITH A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FEATURING SPEECHES BY GENERAL SECRETARY BERGERON AND RUSSIAN EXILE ANDRE AMALRIK. END SUMMARY.

2. ON DECEMBER 19-20 THE NATIONAL CONFEDERAL COMMITTEE OF FORCE OUVRIERE (FO) HELD AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION TO OBSERVE THE UNION'S 30TH ANNIVERSARY. THE FEATURED EVENTS AT THE MEETINGS WERE SPEECHES BY

GENERAL SECRETARY ANDRE BERGERON AND RUSSIAN EXILE ANDRE AMALRIK.

- 3. BERGERON'S SPEECH STRESSED FO'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS SINCE THE 1947 SPLIT (IT CLAIMS TO HAVE ONE MILLION MEMBERS AND TO BE GROWING ALL THE TIME); AND THE CON-TINUED VALIDITY OF ITS BASIC PRINCIPLES; OPPOSITION TO POLITICAL CONTROL OVER TRADE UNIONISM AND HOSTILITY TO A COMMUNISM PERCEIVED AS UNCHANGED. WITH RESPECT TO CURRENT EVENTS, BERGERON STRESSED THAT NO COUNTRY ALONE CAN DEAL WITH THE WORLD'S ECONOMIC DISORDERS AND SO EUROPEAN UNITY REMAINS AN IMPERATIVE. ON INTERNATIONAL LABOR AFFAIRS, BERGERON EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE FAILURE OF THE EUROPEAN TRADE UNION CONFEDERA-TION TO LIVE UP TO EXPECTATIONS, AND WARNED THAT BOTH THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU) AND THE WORLD CONFEDERATION OF LABOR (WCL) ARE EMBARKED ON CAMPAIGNS TO PENETRATE AND DISRUPT THE FREE LABOR MOVEMENTS. BERGERON EMPHASIZED THAT THE ONLY SURE DEFENSE AGAINST THESE EFFORTS LIES IN THE STRENGTHEN-ING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), AND IN PARTICULAR IN PERSUADING THE AFL-CIO TO REJOIN THAT ORGANIZATION.
- 4. BERGERON ALSO DWEIT AT SOME LENGTH ON THE PROBLEMS ARISING OUT OF THE U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM THE ILO. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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AFTER IDENTIFYING THE SITUATION AS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE POLITICIZATION OF THAT INTERNATIONAL BODY, BERGERON STRESSED THAT FO'S ATTACHMENT TO THE ILO IS SECOND TO NONE AND THAT THE UNION WOULD DO ALL WITHIN ITS POWER TO PERSUADE THE U.S. TO RETURN. HOWEVER, HE ALSO STRESSED THAT THE UNDERLYING DIFFI-

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CULTY WAS THE CHANGED COMPOSITION OF THE ILO MEMBER-SHIP WHICH WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR THE INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACIES TO TURN THAT ORGANIZATION AROUND. HIS REMARKS ON THE ILO SCENE CONCLUDED WITH THE OBSERVATION THAT: "THE EROSION OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, THE FACT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS GOING THE SAME WAY AS THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, THE AGGRAVATION OF THE ECONOMIC AND MONETARY CRISIS AND THE PROLONGATION OF LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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THAT CRISIS, WHICH THAT AGGRAVATION MAY BRING ABOUT, ARE THE PROSPECTS WHICH DISTURB US, WHICH AGONIZE US."

5. AMALRIK'S SPEECH, DELIVERED IN RUSSIAN WITH A RUNNING TRANSLATION, WAS INTERESTING IN THAT IT RAISED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE DISSIDENT MOVEMENT IN THE USSR MAY EVENTUALLY SPREAD FROM THE INTELLECTUALS TO THE WORKING CLASS. HE CITED INSTANCES WHERE SUCH DISSIDENT GROUPS OF WORKERS HAVE ALREADY SPRUNG UP ONLY TO BE PROMPTLY SMASHED BY THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES; AND ASSERTED THAT STRIKES AND UNEMPLOYMENT DID EXIST IN THE USSR.

6. COMMENT: IN GENERAL AND DESPITE ITS SOMBER NOTES, BERGERON'S SPECH (PREVIEWED AT A SMALLER MEETING THE DAY BEFORE, AND RESTATED THAT NIGHT BEFORE A STANDING ROOM ONLY AUDIENCE AT PARIS' INTERNATIONAL CENTER); AND THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE REFLECTED A DEGREE OF OPTIMISM APPROPRIATE TO THE OCCASION, AND THERE WERE FEW SURPRISES. THE ONLY UNUSUAL FEATURE WAS THE EXTENT TO WHICH BERGERON FOCUSED ON THE ILO AND REAFFIRMED FO'S POSITIONS ON THAT PROBLEM (SEE REFS). THIS SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN HIS WAY OF RESPONDING TO THE REPORTED CRITICISM OF THOSE POSITIONS BY CERTAIN OTHER INTERESTED PARTIES, INCLUDING (FO TELLS US) ILO GENERAL SECRETARY BLANCHARD. HARTMAN

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